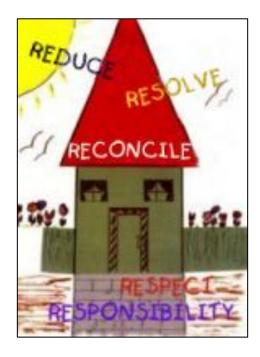
# **Collaborative Conversations: Shift Happens!** Transforming Conflict to Collaboration



We could learn a lot from crayons: some are sharp, some are pretty, some are dull, some have weird names and all are different colors...but they exist very nicely together in the same box.



Carol Ann Fried Friedom Training and Coaching Services

# Collaborative Conversations: Shift Happens!

## Transforming Conflict to Collaboration

## **Table of Contents**

- 3) Universal Needs & Feelings
- 4) The Iceberg of Conflict
- 5) Sculpting Your Collaborative Conversations Pt. I
- 6-7) A Mini-Lesson in Compassionate Communication
- 8) Collaborative Communication Process
- 9) Sculpting Your Collaborative Conversations Pt. II



## **Universal Needs and Feelings**

### UNIVERSAL NEEDS

#### MEANING

Acknowledgment Awareness Beauty Celebration Clarity Closure Competence Contribution Effectiveness Growth Hope Inspiration Learning Mourning Mystery Purpose Stimulation Understanding

#### AUTONOMY

Choice Freedom Independence Space

#### **AUTHENTICITY**

Aliveness Creativity Honesty Integrity Openness Self Expression To be heard/seen To know/be known Transparency Trust

#### **CONNECTION** Acceptance Belonging Closeness Communication Companionship Compassion Consideration Empathy

Empathy Interdependence Intimacy Love Respect Sexual Expression

**FEELINGS** 

#### PHYSICAL

Air Hydration Movement Procreation Rest Safety Shelter Sustenance Touch

#### <u>PLAY</u>

Excitement Fun Humour Joy Laughter

#### COMMUNITY

Collaboration Cooperation Equality Inclusion Mutuality Support

#### PEACE

Beauty Consciousness Ease Flow Harmony Presence Spaciousness Spiritual Connection Transformation

#### PEACEFUL

absorbed blissful calm content engrossed expansive serene spacious tranquil

#### <u>GLAD</u>

confident delighted encouraged excited grateful happy hopeful inspired joyful relieved satisfied

## **PLAYFUL**

alive effervescent energetic exuberant impish invigorated refreshed stimulated zestful

#### LOVING

affectionate appreciative compassionate friendly nurtured/nurturing sensitive tender warm sweet

#### MAD

aggravated agitated angry annoyed bitter enraged exasperated frustrated furious hostile irritated miffed

#### **TIRED**

exhausted fatigued fidgety indifferent lethargic listless overwhelmed weary

#### **CONFUSED**

apathetic embarrassed hesitant perplexed torn troubled uncomfortable uneasy withdrawn

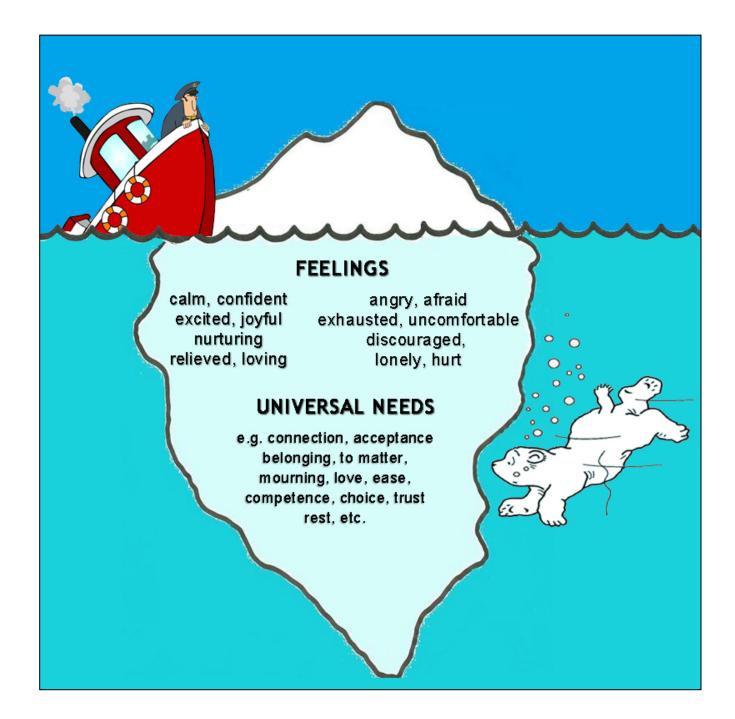
#### **SCARED**

afraid anxious fearful horrified jittery nervous panicky shocked startled terrified worried

#### <u>SAD</u>

despair despondent discouraged distressed gloomy grief heavy hopeless hurt lonely pessimistic troubled vulnerable

## The Iceberg of Conflict



## **Sculpting Your Collaborative Conversations**

Part I: What matters to me: Self-Empathy

**O** What are the exact words the other person said?



What judgments came to mind when you heard those words? e.g. "She/he should/shouldn't ..." e.g. "She/he should have/shouldn't have ..."

**F** When you heard those words, what were you feeling emotionally?

What were you feeling physically?



When you heard those words, what were you longing for (needing)?



- R
- Is there a request you'd like to make of yourself? e.g. "Would you be willing to..."

## A Mini-Lesson in Compassionate Communication aka Nonviolent Communication: NVC

Marshall Rosenberg, Nonviolent Communication

NVC is a communication process designed to improve compassionate communication in order that both parties are more likely to get what they want, *especially* under trying conditions, for reasons they will not regret later.

#### The intention is to give/speak from the heart.

The approach emphasizes **COMPASSION** as the motivation for action, rather than fear, guilt, shame, blame, coercion, threat or justification for punishment. It is about creating a quality of **CONNECTION** that gets everyone's needs met through compassionate giving.

By learning to identify our needs and express them powerfully, as well as understanding and being present to the needs of the other(s), we can stay connected to our authentic truth and create a life that is more fulfilling.

#### Let compassion motivate action.

In NVC our communication is empathic. **Empathy** in NVC identifies needs and feelings of self and other.

#### **About NEEDS**

- All needs are universal.
- We are always trying to get our needs met. So is everyone else.
- It is helpful to identify these needs for self and other(s).
- Win/Wyn what I need, what you need
- Everyone's needs are precious.





#### What's this about Giraffes and Jackals?

- Giraffe compassionate speaking feelings and needs
- Jackal judgemental speaking the jackal cares but speaks in unskillful ways
- All judgements are tragic expressions of unmet needs
- Shift judgement to curiosity
- When furious, get curious
- When the feeling is strong, the pause is long
- Faux feelings (really judgements)

#### A Compassionate Communication Formula

- My feelings are connected to *my needs*, and not the *behavior of others* you don't *make me feel* anything; I do.
- Observation what a camera would see and hear
- Feelings
- Needs
- Requests of self or other(s) Would you be willing to ...?

#### Strategies

Requests are strategies to meet needs. Herein lies the rub: we often confuse strategies with needs. For example, "control" is not a need. It is a strategy for meeting such needs as: choice, contribution, purpose, cooperation, collaboration, etc.

So...

- No wonder I/you feel... my/your need for ... isn't being met.
- Connect (give empathy) before you dissect
- Connect before you expect
- Connect before you direct



## **Collaborative Conversation Process**

## The Language of Life

## FOUR COMPONENTS (OFNR)

to apply when we express with honesty & listen with empathy

- 1. Observations ... distinct from ... Evaluations, Judgments, Labels, Analysis Neutral statements of what you see or hear, objective facts without your own subjective filters. What the camera sees and hears.
- 2. Feelings ... distinct from ... Perceptions, 'Victim Feelings' Pure emotions rather than what you think/perceive someone is doing TO you. "I feel " \_\_\_\_\_. NOT "I feel like/that..."
- 3. Needs/Values ... distinct from ... Strategies, Blame, 'Should Thinking' Universal life energy, with no reference to specific people, actions, or things, precious, beautiful.
- 4. Requests ... distinct from ... Demands (using fear, guilt, shame, reward) Present time, doable, concrete, specific, positive (a 'do want', not a 'don't want'). "Would you be willing to ...?" "No" IS an acceptable response.

Two types of requests:

- **Connection requests** for reflection of what you heard me say, and/or... how you are feeling when you hear what I say.
- Action/Solution requests for strategies to meet everyone's needs.



Based on the work of Marshall Rosenberg, Ph.D., & The Centre for Nonviolent Communication; cnvc.org From: Jean Morrison -nvcsantacruz.org/jean-morrison

## Sculpting Your Collaborative Conversations

Part II: What matters to the other person: Empathic Listening

**O** What are the exact words the other parson said?



What judgements would you guess led them to say those words? e.g. "She/he should / shouldn't ..." e.g. "She/he should have / shouldn't have ..."



F

When they said those words, what do you guess they were feeling? "Were you feeling \_\_\_\_\_?"



When they said those words, what do you guess they were longing for (needing)?



- "Were you longing for ...?"
  - "Does \_\_\_\_\_ really matter to you?"
  - "Is \_\_\_\_\_ really important to you?"
- **R** What request do you think they might have of you?